



NORTHEASTERN REGION SMALL GRAINS ANNUAL SUMMARY

NATIONAL AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS SERVICE

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Posted online October 1, 2018

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Delaware

Barley production is estimated at 1.09 million bushels, down 20 percent from the 2017 total of 1.36 million bushels. Average yield per acre, at 78.0 bushels, is down 7.0 bushels from the previous year. Harvested area, at 14 thousand acres, is down 12 percent from 2017. **Winter wheat** production for 2018 totaled 3.20 million bushels, down 37 percent from the 2017 total of 5.04 million bushels. Average yield, at 71.0 bushels per acre, is down 2.0 bushels from 2017. Area harvested for grain is estimated at 45 thousand acres, down 35 percent from the previous year.

Maine

Oat production is estimated at 1.27 million bushels, down 5 percent from 2017. Yield is estimated at 67.0 bushels per acre, unchanged from the previous year. Harvested area, at 19 thousand acres, is 5 percent below the previous year. **Barley** production is estimated at 1.17 million bushels. Average yield per acre was 73.0 bushels, and harvested area was 16 thousand acres.

Maryland

Barley production is estimated at 1.68 million bushels, down 18 percent from the 2017 total of 2.05 million bushels. Average yield per acre, at 70.0 bushels, is down 6.0 bushels from the previous year. Harvested area, at 24 thousand acres, is down 11 percent from 2017. **Winter wheat** production for 2018 totaled 12.6 million bushels, down 4 percent from the 2017 total of 13.1 million bushels. Average yield, at 63.0 bushels per acre, is down 8.0 bushels from 2017. Area harvested for grain is estimated at 200 thousand acres, up 8 percent from the previous year.

New Jersey

Winter wheat production for 2018 totaled 930 thousand bushels, down 15 percent from 2017 total of 1.09 million bushels. Average yield, at 62.0 bushels per acre, is down 2.0 bushels from the 2017 record high yield of 64.0. Area harvested for grain is estimated at 15 thousand acres, down 12 percent from the previous year.

New York

Oat production is estimated at 2.32 million bushels, up 21 percent from 2017. Yield is estimated at 54.0 bushels per acre, down 1.0 bushel from the previous year. Harvested area, at 43 thousand acres, is 23 percent above the previous year. **Barley** production is estimated at 464 thousand bushels. Average yield per acre was 58.0 bushels, and harvested area was 8 thousand acres. **Winter wheat** production for 2018 totaled 6.56 million bushels, down 22 percent from the 2017 total of 8.38 million bushels. Average yield, at 69.0 bushels per acre, is up 2.0 bushels from 2017. Area harvested for grain is estimated at 95 thousand acres, down 24 percent from the previous year.

Pennsylvania

Oat production is estimated at 1.61 million bushels, down 31 percent from 2017. Yield is estimated at 46.0 bushels per acre, down 12.0 bushels from the previous year. Harvested area, at 35 thousand acres, is 12 percent below the previous year and represents a record low. **Barley** production is estimated at 2.08 million bushels, down 34 percent from the 2017 total of 3.15 million bushels. Average yield per acre, at 63.0 bushels, is down 7.0 bushels from the previous year. Harvested area, at 33 thousand acres, is down 27 percent from 2017. **Winter wheat** production for 2018 totaled 9.43 million bushels, down 13 percent from the 2017 total of 10.8 million bushels. Average yield, at 65.0 bushels per acre, is down 7.0 bushels from the record high yield of 72.0 bushels in 2017. Area harvested for grain is estimated at 145 thousand acres, down 3 percent from the previous year.

Oat Area Planted and Harvested, Yield, and Production – Northeastern States and United States: 2016-2018

State	Area planted ¹			Area harvested		
	2016	2017	2018	2016	2017	2018
	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)
Maine	25	21	21	24	20	19
New York	90	55	69	60	35	43
Pennsylvania	85	70	65	50	40	35
United States	2,829	2,588	2,746	981	801	865

State	Yield			Production		
	2016	2017	2018	2016	2017	2018
	(bushels)	(bushels)	(bushels)	(1,000 bushels)	(1,000 bushels)	(1,000 bushels)
Maine	71.0	67.0	67.0	1,704	1,340	1,273
New York	55.0	55.0	54.0	3,300	1,925	2,322
Pennsylvania	67.0	58.0	46.0	3,350	2,320	1,610
United States	66.0	61.7	64.9	64,770	49,391	56,130

¹ Includes area planted in preceding fall.

Barley Area Planted and Harvested, Yield, and Production – Northeastern States and United States: 2016-2018

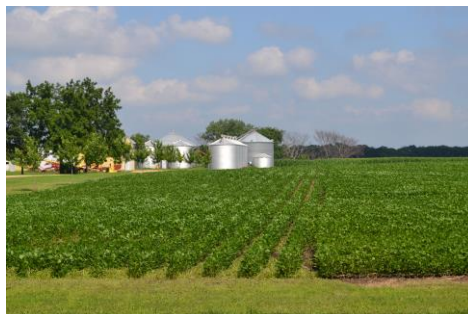
State	Area planted ¹			Area harvested		
	2016	2017	2018	2016	2017	2018
	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)
Delaware	35	32	25	25	16	14
Maine ²	(NA)	(NA)	17	(NA)	(NA)	16
Maryland	50	50	45	34	27	24
New York ²	(NA)	(NA)	10	(NA)	(NA)	8
Pennsylvania	55	60	45	38	45	33
United States	3,059	2,481	2,543	2,565	1,954	1,978

State	Yield			Production		
	2016	2017	2018	2016	2017	2018
	(bushels)	(bushels)	(bushels)	(1,000 bushels)	(1,000 bushels)	(1,000 bushels)
Delaware	76.0	85.0	78.0	1,900	1,360	1,092
Maine ²	(NA)	(NA)	73.0	(NA)	(NA)	1,168
Maryland	72.0	76.0	70.0	2,448	2,052	1,680
New York ²	(NA)	(NA)	58.0	(NA)	(NA)	464
Pennsylvania	75.0	70.0	63.0	2,850	3,150	2,079
United States	77.9	72.6	77.4	199,914	141,923	153,082

(NA) Not available.

¹ Includes area planted in preceding fall.

² Estimates began in 2018.



Winter Wheat Area Planted and Harvested, Yield, and Production – Northeastern States and United States: 2016-2018

State	Area planted ¹			Area harvested		
	2016	2017	2018	2016	2017	2018
	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)
Delaware	70	75	75	65	69	45
Maryland	360	410	360	260	185	200
New Jersey	25	23	18	21	17	15
New York	120	140	110	115	125	95
Pennsylvania	190	210	195	150	150	145
United States	36,152	32,696	32,535	30,237	25,291	24,742
State	Yield			Production		
	2016	2017	2018	2016	2017	2018
	(bushels)	(bushels)	(bushels)	(1,000 bushels)	(1,000 bushels)	(1,000 bushels)
Delaware	67.0	73.0	71.0	4,355	5,037	3,195
Maryland	64.0	71.0	63.0	16,640	13,135	12,600
New Jersey	64.0	64.0	62.0	1,344	1,088	930
New York	74.0	67.0	69.0	8,510	8,375	6,555
Pennsylvania	68.0	72.0	65.0	10,200	10,800	9,425
United States	55.3	50.2	47.9	1,672,582	1,269,437	1,183,939

¹ Includes area planted in preceding fall.

For the complete “Small Grains Annual Summary” report, go to:
<http://usda.mannlib.cornell.edu/MannUsda/viewDocumentInfo.do?documentID=1268>

The “Small Grains Annual Summary” report and all other NASS reports are available online at www.nass.usda.gov.

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